Area of Need	Universal approach	SEN Support (In addition to Universal Approach)
Cognition & Learning	<ul> <li>High expectations of children and appropriate challenge for all</li> <li>Clear learning objectives</li> <li>Differentiated teaching, questioning tasks and/or outcomes</li> <li>Use of talk partners</li> <li>Writing frames</li> <li>Variety of teaching styles and approaches</li> <li>An awareness of individual learning styles</li> <li>Word lists, dictionaries and practical resources</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Small group and 1-1 phonics and reading tutoring</li> <li>Catch up literacy and numeracy interventions.</li> <li>Precision teaching of spelling</li> <li>Additional maths support (1-1 or small group)</li> <li>In class support from TA where appropriate/ possible</li> <li>Sound Discovery</li> <li>Fresh Start</li> <li>Access to specialist IT equipment, such as that loaned by ATT</li> <li>Spelling practice groups</li> </ul>
Communication & Interaction	<ul> <li>Differentiated tasks and curriculum planning.</li> <li>Using appropriate levels of language, simplifying as needed</li> <li>Pre – teaching of key vocabulary</li> <li>Clear instructions designed to support learners</li> <li>Use of visual aids</li> <li>Modelling of language</li> <li>Visual timetables and structured school and class routines</li> <li>Use of symbols</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Speech and Language Assessments to highlight areas of difficulty</li> <li>Targeted Speech and Language Intervention.</li> <li>Advice sought from Speech and Language Therapists</li> <li>Trained TA delivering support programmes devised by Speech Therapists.</li> <li>Visual Timetables</li> <li>Now/Next Boards</li> <li>Social Stories</li> <li>Reasonable adjustments made to learning environment including work stations, use of timers, seating plans, additional breaks and transition times during the school day.</li> <li>Social skills Interventions</li> <li>Talk Boost</li> <li>Wellcomm Assessment tool</li> <li>Referral to S2S</li> <li>Advice sought from external agencies and strategies suggested put in place</li> </ul>
Social Emotional & Mental Health	<ul> <li>Whole school Positive behaviour policy</li> <li>Golden Time</li> <li>PSHE sessions and Circle Time</li> <li>Rewards including stickers, certificates and class based reward systems.</li> <li>Celebration Assemblies</li> <li>Team awards (gems)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Meet and Greet and handover with Parents / Carers.</li> <li>Additional transition work</li> <li>Social stories</li> <li>Wishes and Feelings work</li> <li>Individual Pupil Profile</li> <li>Talking and drawing therapy</li> <li>Nurture sessions</li> </ul>

	Staff understand the causes of behaviour and use effective approaches to behaviour management	<ul> <li>ELSA activities</li> <li>S2S</li> <li>Individualised positive behaviour management plan.</li> <li>Use of Strengths and difficulties questionnaire and Boxall Profile.</li> <li>Advice sought from external agencies and strategies suggested are put in place</li> <li>Referrals made to appropriate services including Early Help, CAMHS, Nelson's Journey and Point 1.</li> </ul>
Sensory and / or Physical	<ul> <li>Flexible Teaching Arrangements</li> <li>Staff aware of implications of Physical Impairments and Sensory Issues. Adjustments made where necessary (e.g. walking frames and specialist chairs and tables)</li> <li>Wobble cushions</li> <li>Chair bands</li> <li>Writing slopes</li> <li>Pencil grips</li> <li>Adaptive Scissors</li> <li>Strategies to support communication including sitting near an adult/ careful placement in class/ regular breaks etc</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Interventions for fine and gross motor skills.</li> <li>Additional handwriting practice and cutting skills practice</li> <li>Reasonable adjustment to environment to support access</li> <li>Specialist furniture/ resources as advised by health professionals.</li> <li>Advice sought from Virtual School for Sensory Support (VSSS) regarding children with a sensory impairment</li> <li>Regular contact with professionals such as VSSS, Occupational Therapists, Physiotherapists etc</li> <li>The use of adapted IT equipment as advised by ATT</li> <li>Support from an additional adult where appropriate/ possible</li> <li>Use of coloured overlays and coloured paper to support pupils with visual stress</li> <li>Use of fidget toys as recommended by health professionals</li> <li>Advice and support from school nursing team</li> <li>Advice sought through S2S referral</li> </ul>